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Symantec Corporation

E-FILING

ORIGINAL FILED

MAY 12 2008

Richard W. Wieking
Clerk, U.S. District Court
Northern District of California
San Jose

ADR

8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

10 Symantec Corporation,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 Luis Chang and Does 1 – 10, inclusive,

14 Defendants.

C 08 02431

EMC

COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT
INFRINGEMENT AND TRADEMARK
INFRINGEMENT

DEMAND FOR A JURY TRIAL

15 Plaintiff Symantec Corporation (“Symantec”) for its Complaint alleges as follows:

16 I. Introduction

17 1. Symantec brings this action as a result of Defendants’ systematic, unauthorized
copying and distribution of Symantec’s software products through sales on the eBay online auction
site. Defendants’ actions, commonly known as software piracy, are willful and cause substantial
damage to Symantec and to the software industry.

20 2. Symantec is a global leader in developing and providing security and performance
enhancing software for computers. Its products and services protect computers and networks from
malicious threats such as viruses, spoofing, intrusion by “hackers” and thieves, and unwanted
interruptions such as spam. The security software industry is competitive, and Symantec
undertakes great expense and risk in conceiving, developing, testing, manufacturing, marketing,
and delivering its software products to consumers. Software piracy, including piracy on eBay,
undermines Symantec’s investment and creativity, and misleads and confuses consumers.

26 3. Defendants, through usernames including “expdepot” and, on information and
belief, other aliases including “shopsmartwithbetterchoice”, have made, offered for sale, sold, and
distributed unauthorized copies of Symantec software (the “Unauthorized Software Product”)

1 including at least the following product: pcAnywhere 12.1 Host and Remote, ("Symantec
2 Software"). Additional Doe defendants – whose identities will be determined in discovery –
3 support, assist, supervise and/or supply Defendants in these illegal activities. Symantec owns
4 registered United States copyrights and trademarks including but not limited to the foregoing
products and their associated marks, respectively.

5 4. Defendants' activities constitute willful copyright infringement and willful
6 trademark infringement pursuant to the Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. § 101, *et seq.* (the
7 "Copyright Act.") and the Lanham Trademark Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C., § 1051, *et seq.* (the
8 "Lanham Act"). Symantec requests an injunction, and that Defendants pay damages, costs, and
9 attorneys' fees.

10 **II. Jurisdiction and Venue**

11 5. The Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1121, 28
U.S.C. § 1331 and § 1338(a).

12 6. The events giving rise to the claims alleged herein occurred, among other places,
within this judicial district. Venue in the Northern District of California is proper pursuant to 28
14 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and § 1400(a).

15 **III. The Parties**

16 A. **Plaintiff Symantec and Its Products**

17 7. Symantec is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of
Delaware, having its principal place of business in Cupertino, California.

18 8. The Symantec Software is copyrightable subject matter, and Symantec owns
exclusive rights under the Copyright Act to reproduce and distribute to the public copies of
20 Symantec Software in the United States. A list of registrations including but not limited to the
Symantec Software is attached hereto as Exhibit A ("Symantec's Copyrights").

22 9. Products manufactured and sold by Symantec bear Symantec's trademarks,
including without limitation, the GHOST, GOBACK, NORTON, PCANYWHERE, and
SYMANTEC trademarks (collectively "Symantec's Trademarks"). Symantec uses Symantec's
24 Trademarks on computer software as indicia of Symantec's high quality products. Each year
Symantec expends significant resources to develop and maintain the considerable goodwill it
26 enjoys in Symantec's Trademarks and in its reputation for high quality.

27 10. Symantec has secured registrations for Symantec's Trademarks, all of which are
valid, extant and in full force and effect. Symantec's Trademarks are exclusively owned by

1 Symantec. A non-exhaustive list of registrations is attached hereto as Exhibit B. Symantec, or its
 2 predecessors in interest, has continuously used each of Symantec's Trademarks from the
 3 registration date, or earlier, until the present and at all times relevant to the claims alleged in this
 4 Complaint.

5 11. As a result of advertising and sales, together with longstanding consumer
 acceptance, Symantec's Trademarks identify Symantec's products and authorized commercial
 6 distribution of these products. Symantec's Trademarks have each acquired secondary meaning in
 7 the minds of consumers throughout the United States and the world. Symantec's Copyrights and
 8 Symantec's Trademarks are collectively referred to herein as "Symantec's Intellectual Properties."

9 **B. Defendants**

10 12. Defendant Luis Chang ("Chang") is an individual. Symantec is informed and
 believes that Chang is a resident of Rowland Heights, California. Chang does business under the
 11 eBay user IDs "expdepot" and "shopsmartwithbetterchoice". Other aliases or eBay user IDs will
 12 be determined in discovery. Chang, through his online identity or identities, does business in
 13 California through sales and distribution of the Unauthorized Software Product in the State of
 14 California, among other places.

15 13. Upon information and belief, Does 1 – 10 are either entities or individuals who are
 subject to the jurisdiction of this Court. Upon information and belief, Does 1 – 10 are principals,
 16 supervisory employees, or suppliers of one or other of the named defendants or other entities or
 17 individuals who are, in this judicial district, manufacturing, distributing, selling and/or offering for
 18 sale merchandise without authorization that infringes Symantec's Intellectual Properties. The
 19 identities of the various Does are unknown to Symantec at this time. The Complaint will be
 20 amended to include the names of such individuals when identified. Chang and Does 1 – 10 are
 21 collectively referred to herein as "Defendants."

22 **IV. Defendants' Infringing Activities**

23 14. Defendants use, among other things, the Internet auction site known as eBay to sell
 and distribute products, including pirated copies of software, to consumers. At any given time,
 24 there are millions of items listed on eBay for bid or purchase by its more than one hundred million
 25 (100,000,000) registered users. Buyers have the option to purchase items in an auction-style
 26 format or items can be purchased at a fixed price through a feature called Buy it Now. Through the
 27 eBay "feedback" feature, buyers and sellers may (but are not required) to post positive, neutral or
 28 negative "feedback" or comments on their purchase and sale experience. While feedback can give

1 some indication of sales volume, actual sales may far exceed the number of feedback entries a
2 seller receives.

3 15. Among Defendants' products offered for sale and sold on eBay, and distributed to
4 purchasers, are unauthorized copies of Symantec Software. On information and belief, Defendants
5 or their agents made such copies. Symantec has not authorized Defendants or their agents to make
6 or distribute copies of the Symantec Software. Indeed, Symantec has not licensed Defendants to
distribute its software, period.

7 16. Defendants also use images confusingly similar or identical to Symantec's
8 Trademarks, to confuse consumers and aid in the promotion of their unauthorized products.
9 Defendants' use of Symantec's Trademarks includes importing, advertising, displaying,
10 distributing, selling and/or offering to sell unauthorized copies of the Symantec Software.
11 Defendants' use began long after Symantec's adoption and use of Symantec's Trademarks, and
12 after Symantec obtained the copyright and trademark registrations alleged above. Neither
13 Symantec nor any authorized agents have consented to Defendants' use of the Symantec
14 Trademarks.

15 17. Defendants have, through over a thousand sales, obtained a substantial "feedback
rating" through the eBay feedback system. This feedback rating, obtained essentially through
16 Defendants' illegal activities, may further confuse consumers and aid in even wider distribution of
17 unauthorized copies of the Symantec Software

18 18. Defendants' actions have confused and deceived, or threatened to confuse and
deceive, the consuming public concerning the source and sponsorship of the unauthorized copies of
19 the Symantec Software offered, sold and distributed by Defendants. By their wrongful conduct,
20 Defendants have traded upon and diminished Symantec's goodwill.

21 **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

22 **(For Copyright Infringement)**

23 19. Symantec repeats and realleges all of the allegations contained in paragraphs 1
through 18, inclusive, as though set forth herein in full.

24 20. As alleged herein, Defendants' activities infringe valid and effective copyrights
registered by Symantec, and induce, cause, and materially contribute to infringement. Defendants'
infringement was willful.

25 21. Symantec has suffered and continues to suffer direct and actual damages as a result
of Defendants' infringing conduct. The full extent of such damages, including profits by

1 Defendants, will be determined following the accounting by Defendants pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §
2 504. Prior to final judgment Symantec may elect to recover statutory damages of up to \$150,000
3 for each of Symantec's Copyrights infringed, as an alternative to actual damages and profits.

4 22. Symantec has no other adequate remedy at law and has suffered and continues to
5 suffer irreparable harm and damage as a result of Defendants' acts. Unless enjoined by the Court,
6 Defendants' infringing activity will continue, with attendant irreparable harm to Symantec.
7 Accordingly, Symantec seeks injunctive relief pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502 and seizure of
8 unauthorized copies of the Symantec Software, including the means of production as provided by
9 17 U.S.C. § 503.

10 23. By reason of the foregoing, Symantec has incurred and will continue to incur
11 attorneys' fees and other costs in connection with the prosecution of its claims. Symantec is
12 entitled to recover its fees and costs from the Defendants, and each of them, pursuant to 17 U.S.C.
13 § 505.

14 **SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

15 **(For Trademark Infringement)**

16 24. Symantec repeats and realleges all of the allegations contained in paragraphs 1
17 through 18, inclusive, as though set forth herein in full.

18 25. Defendants' manufacture, importation, advertisement, display, promotion,
19 marketing, distribution, sale and/or offer for sale of the unauthorized copies of the Symantec
20 Software is likely to cause confusion or to cause mistake or to deceive the relevant public and trade
21 regarding the affiliation, sponsorship, endorsement or approval of the Unauthorized Software
22 Product by Symantec. Such confusion, mistake and deception is aggravated by the use of
23 Symantec's Trademarks on the Unauthorized Software Product in the same type of goods made,
24 imported and sold by or under authority of Symantec.

25 26. Defendants, and each of them, acted with knowledge of the federally registered
26 trademarks alleged herein and of the valuable goodwill Symantec enjoys in connection therewith,
27 with intent to confuse, mislead and deceive the public into believing that the unauthorized copies of
28 the Symantec Software was made, imported and sold by Symantec, or are in some other manner,
approved or endorsed by Symantec.

29 27. Symantec has suffered and continues to suffer irreparable harm and damage as a
30 result of Defendants' acts of trademark infringement in amounts thus far not determined but within
31 the jurisdiction of this Court, which amounts should each be trebled pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117.

1 In order to determine the full extent of such damages, including such profits as may be recoverable
 2 under 15 U.S.C. § 1117, Symantec will require an accounting from each Defendant of all monies
 3 generated from the manufacture, importation, distribution and/or sale of the Unauthorized Software
 4 Product as alleged herein. In the alternative, Symantec may elect to recover statutory damages
 5 pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117 (c).

6 28. Symantec has no other adequate remedy at law and has suffered and continues to
 7 suffer irreparable harm and damage as a result of the above-described acts of infringement.
 8 Symantec is informed and believes, and upon that basis alleges, that, unless enjoined by the Court,
 9 the unlawful infringement will continue with irreparable harm and damage to Symantec.
 10 Accordingly, Symantec seeks and requests preliminary and permanent injunctive relief pursuant to
 11 15 U.S.C § 1116.

12 29. By reason of the foregoing, Symantec has incurred and will continue to incur
 13 attorneys' fees and other costs in connection with the prosecution of its claims herein, which
 14 attorneys' fees and costs Symantec is entitled to recover from Defendants, and each of them,
 15 pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117 (c).

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

16 WHEREFORE, Symantec asks this Court to order:

17 A. That Defendants, their agents, servants, employees, representatives, successor and
 18 assigns, and all persons, firms, corporations or other entities in active concert or participation with
 19 any of said Defendants, be immediately and permanently enjoined from:

- 20 1) Directly or indirectly infringing Symantec's Intellectual Properties in any manner,
 including generally, but not limited to, reproduction, manufacture, importation,
 distribution, advertising, selling and/or offering for sale any merchandise which
 infringes said Symantec's Intellectual Properties, and, specifically:
- 21 2) Reproducing, importing, manufacturing, distributing, advertising, selling and/or
 offering for sale the Unauthorized Software Product or any other unauthorized products
 which picture, reproduce, copy or use the likenesses of or bear a confusing and/or
 substantial similarity to any of Symantec's Intellectual Properties;
- 22 3) Reproducing, importing, manufacturing, distributing, advertising, selling and/or
 offering for sale in connection thereto any unauthorized promotional materials, labels,
 packaging or containers which picture, reproduce, copy or use the likenesses of or bear
 a confusing and/or substantial similarity to any of Symantec's Intellectual Properties;

- 1 4) Engaging in any conduct that tends falsely to represent that, or is likely to confuse,
2 mislead or deceive purchasers, Defendants' customers and/or members of the public to
3 believe the actions of Defendants, the products sold by Defendants, or Defendants
4 themselves are connected with Symantec, are sponsored, approved or licensed by
5 Symantec, or are in some way affiliated with Symantec;
6 5) Affixing, applying, annexing or using in connection with the importation, manufacture,
7 distribution, advertising, sale and/or offer for sale or other use of any goods or services,
8 a false description or representation, including words or other symbols, tending to
9 falsely describe or represent such goods as being those of Symantec;
10 6) Otherwise competing unfairly with Symantec in any manner;
11 7) Destroying or otherwise disposing of
12 a. Merchandise falsely bearing Symantec's Intellectual Properties;
13 b. Any other products which picture, reproduce, copy or use the
14 likenesses of or bear a substantial similarity to any of Symantec's Intellectual
15 Properties;
16 c. Any labels, packages, wrappers, containers or any other unauthorized
17 promotion or advertising material item which reproduces, copies, counterfeits,
18 imitates or bears any of Symantec's Intellectual Properties;
19 d. Any molds, screens, patterns, plates, negatives or other elements
20 used for making or manufacturing products bearing Symantec's Intellectual
21 Properties;
22 e. Any sales and supply or customer journals, ledgers, invoices,
23 purchase orders, inventory control documents, bank records, catalogs and all
24 other business records, believed to concern the manufacture, purchase,
25 advertising, sale or offering for sale of Unauthorized Software Product;

26 B. That Symantec and its designees are authorized to seize the following items which
27 are in Defendants' possession, custody or control:

- 28 1) All Unauthorized Software Product;
29 2) Any other unauthorized product which reproduces, copies, counterfeits, imitates or bear
30 any of the Symantec's Intellectual Properties, or any part thereof;
31 3) Any molds, screens, patterns, plates, negatives, machinery or equipment, specifically
32 including computers, servers, optical disc burners and other hardware used for making

1 or manufacturing Unauthorized Software Product or unauthorized product which
2 reproduces, copies, counterfeits, imitates or bears any of the Symantec's Intellectual
3 Properties, or any part thereof.

4 C. That those Defendants infringing upon Symantec's Intellectual Properties be
5 required to pay actual damages increased to the maximum extent permitted by law and/or statutory
6 damages at Symantec's election;

7 D. That actual damages be trebled pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117;

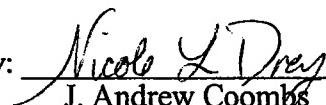
8 E. That Defendants account for and pay over to Symantec all damages sustained by
9 Symantec and profits realized by Defendants by reason of Defendants' unlawful acts herein alleged
and that those profits be increased as provided by law;

10 F. That Symantec recovers from Defendants its costs of this action and reasonable
11 attorneys' fees; and

12 G. That Symantec has all other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper
under the circumstances.

13 Dated: May 8, 2008

14 J. Andrew Coombs, A Professional Corp.

15 By: 
16 J. Andrew Coombs
Nicole L. Drey
17 Attorneys for Plaintiff Symantec Corporation

1
2 **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**
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4
5 Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b), Plaintiff Symantec Corporation hereby
6 demands a trial by jury of all issues so triable.
7

8 Dated: May 8, 2008
9

10 J. Andrew Coombs, A Professional Corp.
11

12 By: Nicole L Drey
13 J. Andrew Coombs
14 Nicole L. Drey
15 Attorneys for Plaintiff Symantec Corporation
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EXHIBIT A**Copyright Registrations**

<u>Copyright Registration No.:</u>	<u>Title of Work:</u>	<u>Rights Owner:</u>
TX-4-715-125	Ghost	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-715-126	Ghost Explorer	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-715-127	Ghost v. 4.0a	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-715-123	Ghost 3.1a	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-715-124	Ghost 5.0a	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-715-125	Ghost 5.0e	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-361-699	Ghost 9.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-358-626	Norton Ghost 10.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-361-698	Norton Ghost 2003	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-739-697	Norton AntiVirus v. 4.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-832-174	Norton AntiVirus v. 5.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-908-397	Norton AntiVirus v. 5.00.02	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-704-654	Norton AntiVirus	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-312-240	Norton AntiVirus 2006	Symantec Corporation
TX-3-343-741	Symantec AntiVirus for Macintosh 3.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-3-772-059	Norton Utilities	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-396-091	Norton Utilities for Windows 95	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-421-276	Norton utilities for Windows 95 v.2.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-024-772	Norton Utilities v. 7.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-024-773	Norton Utilities v. 8.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-024-802	Norton utilities Windows 95	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-358-627	pcAnywhere v.10.5	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-358-628	pcAnywhere v. 11.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-977-907	pcAnywhere ce	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-358-647	pcAnywhere v. 12.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-300-088	pcAnywhere v. 9.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-300-087	pcAnywhere v. 9.2	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-977-907	pcAnywhere ce	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-382-105	Goback v. 3.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-382-108	Goback RTL v. 222	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-408-192	Goback v. 3.04	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-510-690	Goback v. 3.03	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-510-691	Goback v. 3.0	Symantec Corporation
TXu-1-060-557	PartitionMagic 8.0	Symantec Corporation

EXHIBIT B**Trademark Registrations**

<u>Trademark Registration No.:</u>	<u>Title of Work:</u>	<u>Rights Owner:</u>
1107115	Ghost	Symantec Corporation
2271088	GoBack	Symantec Corporation
2243057	Live Update	Symantec Corporation
1758084	Norton AntiVirus	Symantec Corporation
2488092	Norton SystemWorks	Symantec Corporation
1781148	pcAnywhere	Symantec Corporation
2205386	Symantec	Symantec Corporation
2540842	Norton SystemWorks	Symantec Corporation
1508960	Norton Utilities	Symantec Corporation
1981682	PartitionMagic	Symantec Corporation
1683688	Symantec	Symantec Corporation
1654777	Symantec	Symantec Corporation
3097024	Symantec	Symantec Corporation
3009890	Symantec	Symantec Corporation
3182978	WinFax	Symantec Corporation

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON PAGE TWO OF THE FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

Symantec Corporation

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Santa Clara County
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

J. Andrew Coombs, A P.C.
517 E. Wilson Ave., Suite 202
Glendale, CA 91206
Telephone: (818) 500-3200

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 U.S. Government Defendant | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III) |

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- | PTF | DEF | PTF | DEF |
|--|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Citizen of This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Citizen of Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Foreign Nation | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance	<input type="checkbox"/> PERSONAL INJURY	<input type="checkbox"/> PERSONAL INJURY	<input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment
<input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> B10 Airplane	<input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury—Med. Malpractice	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	<input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust
<input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act	<input type="checkbox"/> B15 Airplane Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury—Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	<input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking
<input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument	<input type="checkbox"/> B20 Assault, Libel & Slander	<input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce
<input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	<input type="checkbox"/> B30 Federal Employers' Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud	<input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation	<input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations
<input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act	<input type="checkbox"/> B40 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending	<input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights	<input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit
<input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans)	<input type="checkbox"/> B45 Marine Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage	<input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent	<input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV
<input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits	<input type="checkbox"/> B50 Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark	<input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service
<input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits	<input type="checkbox"/> B55 Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/> 390 Other Personal Injury	<input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange	<input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410
<input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract	<input type="checkbox"/> B60 Other Personal Injury	<input type="checkbox"/> 410 Voting	<input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff)	<input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions
<input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability		<input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment	<input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923)	<input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts
<input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise		<input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/ Accommodations	<input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act
		<input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare	<input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI	<input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters
		<input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities Employment	<input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act
		<input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities Other		<input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act
		<input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights		<input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice
			<input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence Habeas Corpus:	<input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
			<input type="checkbox"/> 530 General	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt Relations	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 730 Labor/Mgmt Reporting & Disclosure Act	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 862 Naturalization Application	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 463 Habeas Corpus – Alien Detainee	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)	
			<input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	

V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- 1 Original Proceeding 2 Removed from State Court 3 Remanded from Appellate Court 4 Reinstated or Reopened 5 another district (specify) 6 Multidistrict Litigation 7 Judge from Magistrate Judgment

Appeal to District

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):

Copyright Infringement §§ 101, et seq.

Brief description of cause:

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION DEMAND \$
UNDER F.R.C.P. 23

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:
JURY DEMAND: Yes No**VIII. RELATED CASE(S)
IF ANY**PLEASE REFER TO CIVIL L.R. 3-12 CONCERNING REQUIREMENT TO FILE
"NOTICE OF RELATED CASE".**IX. DIVISIONAL ASSIGNMENT (CIVIL L.R. 3-2)
(PLACE AND "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)** SAN FRANCISCO/OAKLAND SAN JOSE

DATE 5/18/08

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

Nicole L. Vrey

COPY